

Appendix: Key Chinese Language Terms and Phrases

中文	拼音	英文
人均收入	rén jūn shōu rù	per capita income
金融危机	jīn róng wēi jī	financial crisis
收入分配	shōu rù fèn pèi	income distribution
基尼系数	jī ní xì shù	Gini Coefficient
中等收入陷阱	zhōng děng shōu rù xiàn jǐng	middle income trap
新结构经济学	xīn jié gòu jīng jì xué	new structural economics
工业革命	gōng yè gé mìng	industrial revolution
附加价值	fù jiā jià zhí	value added
生产要素	shēng chǎn yào sù	production factor
农业部门	nóng yè bù mén	agriculture sector
制造业部门	zhì zào yè bù mén	manufacturing sector
现代服务业部门	xiàn dài fú wù yè bù mén	modern service sector
产业升级	chǎn yè shēng jí	industrial upgrade
产业结构	chǎn yè jié gòu	industrial structure
世界银行	shì jiè yín háng	World Bank
增长与发展委员会	zēng zhǎng yǔ fā zhǎn wěi yuán huì	Commission on Growth and Development
开放经济	kāi fàng jīng jì	open economy
技术创新	jì shù chuàng xīn	technological innovation
高储蓄	gāo chǔ xù	high savings
高投资	gāo tóu zī	high investment
诺贝尔经济学奖	nuò bèi ěr jīng jì xué jiǎng	Nobel prize for economics
要素禀赋结构	yào sù bǐng fù jié gòu	factor endowment structure
劳动力可用资本	láo dòng lì kě yòng zī běn	capital available for labor
比较优势	bǐ jiào yōu shì	comparative advantage
投资回报率	tóu zī huí bào lǜ	return on investment
宏观经济	hóng guān jīng jì	macro economy
利润	lì rùn	profit
价格信号体系	jià gé xìn hào tǐ xì	price signal system
专利制度	zhuān lì zhì dù	patent system
因势利导	yīn shì lì dǎo	to facilitate
结构主义	jié gòu zhǔ yì	structuralism

中文	拼音	英文
资本密集	zī běn mì jí	capital intensive
寻租	xún zū	rent-seeking
发展绩效	fā zhǎn jì xiào	development performance
新自由主义	xīn zì yóu zhǔ yì	neo-liberalism
华盛顿共识	huá shèng dùn gòng shí	Washington Consensus
休克疗法	xiū kè liáo fǎ	shock therapy
补贴	bǔ tiē	subsidy
双轨制	shuāng guǐ zhì	dual-track system
计划经济	jì huá jīng jì	planned economy
外资企业	wài zī qǐ yè	foreign enterprise
三资企业	sān zī qǐ yè	three kinds of foreign-funded enterprises
民营经济	mín yíng jīng jì	private sector
扭曲	niǔ qū	distortion
单轨制	dān guǐ zhì	single-track system
中小企业	zhōng xiǎo qǐ yè	small and medium size companies
山西煤老板	shān xī méi lǎo bǎn	Shanxi coal mine owners
发达国家	fā dá guó jiā	developed countries
专利保护	zhuān lì bǎo hù	patent protection
知识产权保护制度	zhī shí chǎn quán bǎo hù zhì dù	intellectual property right protection system
政府采购	zhèng fǔ cǎi gòu	government procurement
规模经济	guī mó jīng jì	economies of scale
行政命令	háng zhèng mìng lìng	executive order
生物能源	shēng wù néng yuán	bioenergy
市场经济	shì chǎng jīng jì	market economy
通货膨胀	tōng huò péng zhàng	inflation
环比	huán bǐ	comparing with last month
国务院	guó wù yuàn	State Council
服务业	fú wù yè	service industry
原材料	yuán cái liào	raw material
国家统计局	guó jiā tǒng jì jú	National Bureau of Statistics
国有粮店	guó yǒu liáng diàn	state-owned food store

中文

供求矛盾
 调控能力
 净进口
 净出口
 固定资产投资
 国有民营
 供销社
 外汇储备
 灰色收入
 供需矛盾
 财政赤字
 房地产
 纺织工业
 库存
 三角债
 国有企业
 养老保险
 失业保险
 医疗保险
 小康社会
 温室气体
 境外投资
 工业化
 信息化
 城镇化
 市场化
 国际化
 内需
 低碳技术
 战略性新兴产业
 电子商务

拼音

gòng qiú máo dùn
 diào kòng néng lì
 jìng jìn kǒu
 jìng chū kǒu
 gù dīng zī chǎn tóu zī
 guó yǒu mín yíng
 gòng xiāo shè
 wài huì chǔ bèi
 huī sè shōu rù
 gòng xū máo dùn
 cái zhèng chì zì
 fáng dì chǎn
 fǎng zhī gōng yè
 kù cún
 sān jiǎo zhài
 guó yǒu qǐ yè
 yǎng lǎo bǎo xiǎn
 shī yè bǎo xiǎn
 yī liáo bǎo xiǎn
 xiǎo kāng shè huì
 wēn shì qì tǐ
 jìng wài tóu zī
 gōng yè huà
 xìn xī huà
 chéng zhèn huà
 shì chǎng huà
 guó jì huà
 nèi xū
 dī tàn jī shù
 zhàn luè xìng xīn xìng chǎn yè
 diàn zǐ shāng wù

英文

supply-demand imbalance
 control capacity
 net import
 net export
 fixed asset investment
 state owned private run
 supply and marketing cooperative
 foreign reserve
 grey income
 supply demand imbalance
 fiscal deficit
 real estate
 textile industry
 inventory
 chain debt
 state-owned enterprise
 endowment insurance
 unemployment insurance
 health insurance
 moderately well-off society
 greenhouse gas
 outbound foreign direct investment
 industrialization
 informationalization
 urbanization
 marketization
 internationalization
 domestic demand
 low carbon technology
 strategic emerging industry
 Ecommerce

中文

绩效评价
民间资本
市场准入
上市公司
债券市场
收支平衡
利率市场化
负面清单

拼音

jì xiào píng jià
mín jiān zī běn
shì chǎng zhǔn rù
shàng shì gōng sī
zhài quàn shì chǎng
shōu zhī píng héng
lǜ lǜ shì chǎng huà
fù miàn qīng dān

英文

performance evaluation
private capital
market entry
publicly trade company
bond market
balance of payment
interest rate marketization
negative list