

# Appendix: Key Chinese Language Terms and Phrases

## 中文

比较优势  
补贴  
财政赤字  
产业结构  
产业升级  
城镇化  
单轨制  
低碳技术  
电子商务  
调控能力  
发达国家  
发展绩效  
纺织工业  
附加价值  
负面清单  
服务业  
高储蓄  
高投资  
供求矛盾  
供销社  
供需矛盾  
工业革命  
工业化  
固定资产投资  
规模经济  
国际化  
国家统计局  
国务院  
国有粮店  
国有民营  
国有企业

## 拼音

bǐ jiào yōu shì  
bǔ tiē  
cái zhèng chì zì  
chǎn yè jié gòu  
chǎn yè shēng jí  
chéng zhèn huà  
dān guǐ zhì  
dī tàn jì shù  
diàn zǐ shāng wù  
diào kòng néng lì  
fā dá guó jiā  
fā zhǎn jì xiào  
fǎng zhī gōng yè  
fù jiā jià zhí  
fù miàn qīng dān  
fú wù yè  
gāo chǔ xù  
gāo tóu zī  
gòng qiú máo dùn  
gòng xiāo shè  
gòng xū máo dùn  
gōng yè gé mìng  
gōng yè huà  
gù dīng zī chǎn tóu zī  
guī mó jīng jì  
guó jì huà  
guó jiā tǒng jì jú  
guó wù yuàn  
guó yǒu liáng diàn  
guó yǒu mǐn yíng  
guó yǒu qǐ yè

## 英文

comparative advantage  
subsidy  
fiscal deficit  
industrial structure  
industrial upgrade  
urbanization  
single-track system  
low-carbon technology  
e-commerce  
control capacity  
developed countries  
development performance  
textile industry  
value added  
negative list  
service industry  
high savings  
high investment  
supply-demand imbalance  
supply and marketing cooperative  
supply demand imbalance  
industrial revolution  
industrialization  
fixed asset investment  
economies of scale  
internationalization  
National Bureau of Statistics  
State Council  
state-owned food store  
state-owned, private-run  
state-owned enterprise

## 中文

行政命令  
宏观经济  
华盛顿共识  
环比  
灰色收入  
计划经济  
基尼系数  
技术创新  
绩效评价  
价格信号体系  
结构主义  
金融危机  
净出口  
净进口  
境外投资  
开放经济  
库存  
劳动力可用资本  
利率市场化  
利润  
民间资本  
民营经济  
内需  
扭曲  
农业部门  
诺贝尔经济学奖  
人均收入  
三角债  
三资企业  
上市公司  
生产要素

## 拼音

háng zhèng mìng lìng  
hóng guān jīng jì  
huá shèng dùn gòng shí  
huán bǐ  
huī sè shōu rù  
jì huá jīng jì  
jī ní xì shù  
jì shù chuàng xīn  
jì xiào píng jià  
jià gé xìn hào tǐ xì  
jié gòu zhǔ yì  
jīn róng wéi jī  
jìng chū kǒu  
jìng jìn kǒu  
jìng wài tóu zī  
kāi fàng jīng jì  
kù cún  
láo dòng lì kě yòng zī běn  
lǐ lǜ shì chǎng huà  
lì rùn  
mín jiān zī běn  
mín yíng jīng jì  
nèi xū  
niǔ qū  
nóng yè bù mén  
nuò bèi ěr jīng jì xué jiǎng  
rén jūn shōu rù  
sān jiǎo zhài  
sān zī qǐ yè  
shàng shì gōng sī  
shēng chǎn yào sù

## 英文

executive order  
macroeconomy  
Washington Consensus  
comparing with last month  
gray income  
planned economy  
Gini coefficient  
technological innovation  
performance evaluation  
price signal system  
structuralism  
financial crisis  
net export  
net import  
outbound foreign direct investment  
open economy  
inventory  
capital available for labor  
interest rate marketization  
profit  
private capital  
private sector  
domestic demand  
distortion  
agriculture sector  
Nobel prize for economics  
per capita income  
chain debt  
three kinds of foreign-funded enterprises  
publicly trade company  
production factor

## 中文

生物能源  
 市场化  
 市场经济  
 市场准入  
 世界银行  
 失业保险  
 收入分配  
 收支平衡  
 双轨制  
 通货膨胀  
 投资回报率  
 外汇储备  
 外资企业  
 微观经济  
 温室气体  
 现代服务业部门  
 小康社会  
 新结构经济学  
 信息化  
 新自由主义  
 休克疗法  
 寻租  
 养老保险  
 要素禀赋结构  
 医疗保险  
 因势利导  
 原材料  
 增长与发展委员会  
 债券市场  
 战略性新兴产业  
 政府采购

## 拼音

shēng wù néng yuán  
 shì chǎng huà  
 shì chǎng jīng jì  
 shì chǎng zhǔn rù  
 shì jiè yín háng  
 shī yè bǎo xiǎn  
 shōu rù fèn pèi  
 shōu zhī píng héng  
 shuāng guǐ zhì  
 tōng huò péng zhàng  
 tóu zī huí bào lǜ  
 wài huì chǔ bèi  
 wài zī qǐ yè  
 wēi guān jīng jì  
 wēn shì qì tǐ  
 xiàn dài fú wù yè bù mén  
 xiǎo kāng shè huì  
 xīn jié gòu jīng jì xué  
 xìn xī huà  
 xīn zì yóu zhǔ yì  
 xiū kè liáo fǎ  
 xún zū  
 yǎng lǎo bǎo xiǎn  
 yào sù bǐng fù jié gòu  
 yī liáo bǎo xiǎn  
 yīn shì lì dǎo  
 yuán cái liào  
 zēng zhǎng yǔ fā zhǎn wěi yuán huì  
 zhài quàn shì chǎng  
 zhàn lüè xìng xīn xìng chǎn yè  
 zhèng fǔ cǎi gòu

## 英文

bioenergy  
 marketization  
 market economy  
 market entry  
 World Bank  
 unemployment insurance  
 income distribution  
 balance of payment  
 dual-track system  
 inflation  
 return on investment  
 foreign reserve  
 foreign enterprise  
 microeconomy  
 greenhouse gas  
 modern service sector  
 moderately well-off society  
 new structural economics  
 informatization  
 neo-liberalism  
 shock therapy  
 rent-seeking  
 endowment insurance  
 factor endowment structure  
 health insurance  
 to facilitate  
 raw material  
 Commission on Growth and Development  
 bond market  
 strategic emerging industry  
 government procurement

中文

知识产权保护制度  
制造业部门  
中等收入陷阱  
中小企业  
专利保护  
专利制度  
资本密集

拼音

zhī shí chǎn quán bǎo hù zhì dù  
zhì zào yè bù mén  
zhōng děng shōu rù xiàn jǐng  
zhōng xiǎo qǐ yè  
zhuān lì bǎo hù  
zhuān lì zhì dù  
zī běn mì jí

英文

intellectual property right protection system  
manufacturing sector  
middle income trap  
small and medium size companies  
patent protection  
patent system  
capital intensive